

Labour Market and Related Payments

a monthly profile

Note: The Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) produces the official unemployment statistics. The figures contained in this publication are different from the ABS unemployment figures as the ABS and the Department Social Services (DSS) use different definitions to identify the unemployed and different methods of counting (see the Appendix for more information).

This publication can be found on the Department of Social Services website at [DSS - Labour Market and Related Payments Publication](http://www.dss.gov.au/lmrp) (<http://www.dss.gov.au/lmrp>).

October 2014

Embargoed

Until 11.30 am, 19 November 2014

Contents

Introduction.....	2
Statistical Highlights.....	3
Table 1 - Labour Market Payments - Time Series.....	4
Table 2 - Newstart Allowees - Derivation Of The Job Seeker Population.....	5
Table 3 - Youth Allowees (Other) - Derivation Of The Job Seeker Population.....	6
Table 4 - Job Seekers Receiving Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (Other) Time Series	7
Table 5 - Job Seekers Receiving Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (Other) By State.....	8
Table 6 - Job Seekers Receiving Newstart Allowance And Youth Allowance (Other) By Age and Sex	9
Table 7 (Parts a to n) - Job Seekers Receiving Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (Other) By Service Zone and Service Centre	10
Table 8 - Job Seekers Receiving Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (Other) Fortnightly Earnings and Sex.....	24
Explanatory Notes.....	25
Payment History.....	25
Glossary	31
Appendix.....	34
For More Information	37

Introduction

This publication presents statistical information on a monthly basis for the various types of labour market payments delivered by the Department of Human Services (DHS) on behalf of the Department of Social Services (DSS). This publication was produced previously by the Department of Education, Employment and Workplace Relations (DEEWR).

This publication covers Newstart (NSA) and Youth Allowance (other) (YA(o)) in some detail, and to a lesser extent, Partner Allowance (PA), Widow Allowance (WA), Youth Allowance (Full Time Student)(YA(FTS)) and Youth Allowance (Australian Apprentices) (YA(a)).

Table 1 provides information on the total number of NSA and YA recipients. The YA population is broken down into YA(o), YA(FTS) and YA(Australian Apprentices) categories. The total numbers of PA and WA recipients are also provided in this table.

Tables 2 and 3 show the derivation of the NSA and YA(o) job seeker populations (see the reference to job seekers in the 'Comparability of data' section of the Explanatory Notes). These populations are added together to derive the total number of job seekers.

Tables 4 to 8 provide information on the total job seeker population.

When using time series figures, it is important to note that changes have occurred over time to the conditions of eligibility for different payments. Details of these changes are provided in the Explanatory Notes.

All media inquiries should be directed to the DSS Media Team on (02) 6146 3242. For more general inquiries regarding further statistical information please refer to the last page of this publication for other contact details.

The next issue of this publication is scheduled for release on 24 December 2014.

Statistical Highlights – October 2014

Between October 2013 and October 2014

Total Newstart Allowance (NSA) and Youth Allowance (other) (YA(o)) recipients **increased 4. per cent** overall from 800 587 to 832 263.

- NSA recipients increased 4.9 per cent from 695 797 to 729 549.
- YA(o) recipients decreased 2.0 per cent from 104 790 to 102 714.

The number of job seekers **increased 3.9 per cent** overall from 383 962 to 398 760.

- NSA job seekers increased 3.8 per cent from 337 422 to 350 396.
- YA(o) job seekers increased 3.9 per cent from 46 540 to 48 364.

Long-term job seekers increased 10.9 per cent from 223 525 to 247 895.

Short-term job seekers decreased 6.0 per cent from 160 437 to 150 865.

NOTE: There is a break in the series between June and July 2012. From July 2012 allowee data is not wholly comparable with previously published data, due to changes in eligibility for Newstart and Youth Allowance (other) (see Explanatory Notes).

For comparisons between DSS unemployment labour market payment numbers and ABS labour force unemployment statistics, see Appendix.

Figure 1: Line Graph – Newstart and Youth Allowance (other) time series

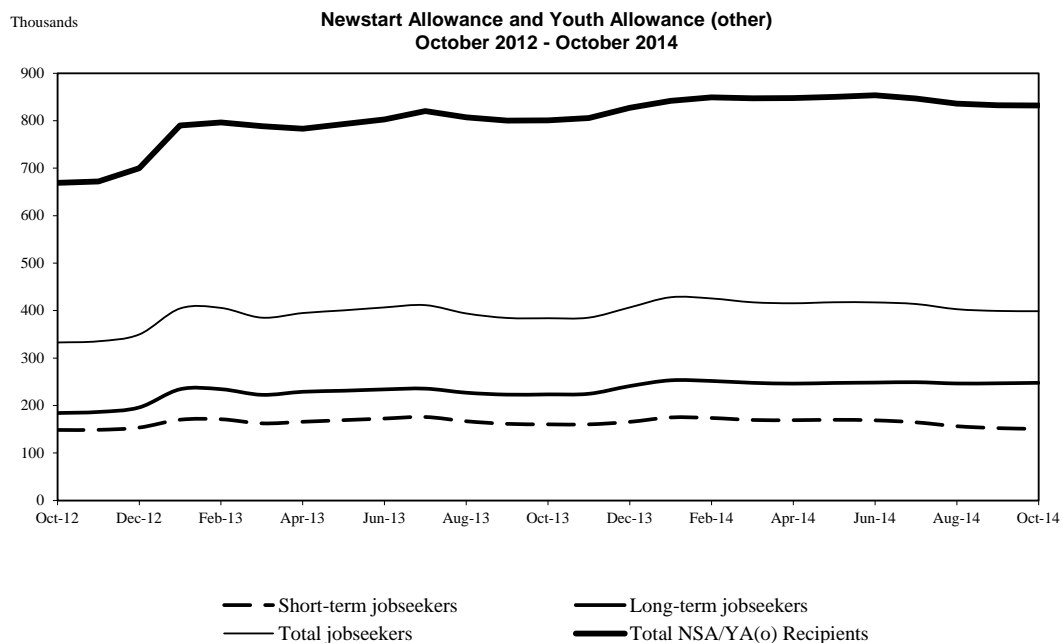


Table 1 - Labour Market Payments - Time Series

Month/Year	Newstart Allowance Long Term	Newstart Allowance Total	Youth Allowance (Other)	Youth Allowance (Full-time Student)	Youth Allowance (Australian Apprentice)	Partner Allowance	Widow Allowance
February 1994	472,785	977,796
October 2012	354,955	580,867	88,174	263,263	5,497	12,659	28,284
November 2012	356,010	581,309	90,753	241,435	5,332	12,297	28,058
December 2012	364,803	595,248	104,885	200,222	5,234	11,974	27,838
January 2013	442,932	682,873	107,103	194,172	5,233	11,675	27,590
February 2013	444,457	686,852	109,306	207,266	5,540	11,361	27,329
March 2013	443,932	682,120	106,244	225,583	6,086	11,009	27,006
April 2013	439,863	677,527	105,767	236,305	6,349	10,700	26,660
May 2013	443,320	684,973	107,974	244,878	6,373	10,393	26,397
June 2013	447,172	691,771	110,830	246,009	6,428	10,091	26,057
July 2013	454,506	704,005	116,328	234,497	6,667	9,929	25,925
August 2013	453,446	697,212	109,963	241,992	6,825	9,841	26,043
September 2013	453,405	693,589	106,540	245,298	6,891	9,790	26,285
October 2013	456,087	695,797	104,790	243,165	6,830	9,728	26,420
November 2013	460,205	701,640	103,758	220,015	6,374	9,697	26,674
December 2013	468,076	711,438	115,601	185,423	6,357	9,652	26,894
January 2014	477,743	726,740	115,310	180,207	6,219	9,472	26,777
February 2014	482,383	732,654	116,570	198,165	6,496	9,224	26,575
March 2014	485,069	733,601	113,456	216,363	6,682	9,002	26,423
April 2014	486,898	734,866	112,776	228,852	6,736	8,769	26,280
May 2014	490,612	738,128	112,274	238,592	6,890	8,513	25,961
June 2014	495,633	741,051	112,705	239,768	7,055	8,289	25,674
July 2014	495,895	734,817	111,765	227,625	6,909	8,065	25,317
August 2014	498,293	729,716	106,332	236,156	6,762	7,818	24,980
September 2014	502,196	728,126	104,395	238,785	6,714	7,589	24,711
October 2014	505,815	729,549	102,714	236,622	6,460	7,373	24,404
Variation September 2014 - October 2014							
Number	3619	1423	-1681	-2163	-254	-216	-307
Per cent	0.7	0.2	-1.6	-0.9	-3.8	-2.8	-1.2

Notes:

- Long-term Allowees have received income support for 12 months or more.
- The method of measuring the number of people receiving labour market payments was revised in July 2002. The July 2002 publication includes revised historical data from May 1998 to June 2002.
- February 1994 data is included as it represents a peak in the number of recipients.

Table 2 - Newstart Allowees - Derivation of the Job Seeker Population

	October 2014 Persons	October 2014 Males	October 2014 Females	September 2014	Variation September - October Number	Variation September - October per cent
Newstart Allowance						
Short Term Newstart Allowees	223,734	139,528	84,206	225,930	-2,196	-1.0
CPS Recipients (a)	197	143	54	219	-22	-10.0
Did not receive a payment (b)	12,277	7,091	5,186	12,633	-356	-2.8
Received a payment	211,260	132,294	78,966	213,078	-1,818	-0.9
Voluntary/part-time work (c)	7,720	2,076	5,644	7,657	63	0.8
Other activities without job search (d)	36,199	21,248	14,951	36,785	-586	-1.6
Incapacitated (e)	24,042	13,962	10,080	23,995	47	0.2
Other/temporary exemptions (f)	13,005	7,428	5,577	13,161	-156	-1.2
Short-term NSA job seekers (g)	130,294	87,580	42,714	131,480	-1,186	-0.9
Short-term NSA training/education (h)	36,519	20,549	15,970	37,152	-633	-1.7
Long Term Newstart Allowees	505,815	243,541	262,274	502,196	3,619	0.7
CPS Recipients (a)	1,594	1,061	533	1,717	-123	-7.2
Did not receive a payment (b)	16,569	7,049	9,520	17,609	-1,040	-5.9
Received a payment	487,652	235,431	252,221	482,870	4,782	1.0
Voluntary/part-time work (c)	56,557	12,354	44,203	55,732	825	1.5
Other activities without job search (d)	125,438	57,912	67,526	123,442	1,996	1.6
Incapacitated (e)	44,907	21,898	23,009	45,017	-110	-0.2
Other/temporary exemptions (f)	40,648	18,203	22,445	40,201	447	1.1
Long-term NSA job seekers (g)	220,102	125,064	95,038	218,478	1,624	0.7
Long-term NSA training/education (h)	170,251	84,702	85,549	168,998	1,253	0.7
All Newstart Allowees	729,549	383,069	346,480	728,126	1,423	0.2
CPS Recipients (a)	1,791	1,204	587	1,936	-145	-7.5
Did not receive a payment (b)	28,846	14,140	14,706	30,242	-1,396	-4.6
Received a payment	698,912	367,725	331,187	695,948	2,964	0.4
Voluntary/part-time work (c)	64,277	14,430	49,847	63,389	888	1.4
Other activities without job search (d)	161,637	79,160	82,477	160,227	1,410	0.9
Incapacitated (e)	68,949	35,860	33,089	69,012	-63	-0.1
Other/temporary exemptions (f)	53,653	25,631	28,022	53,362	291	0.5
All NSA job seekers (g)	350,396	212,644	137,752	349,958	438	0.1
All NSA training/education (h)	206,770	105,251	101,519	206,150	620	0.3

(a) Allowees eligible for NSA who received the CDEP Participant Supplement or add ons.

(b) Allowees who did not receive a payment due to their own income and/or that of their partner or parents, where applicable. This group is often referred to as zero-paid.

(c) Allowees who are not required to seek work because they are undertaking approved full-time voluntary work or a combination of voluntary and part-time work.

(d) Allowees who are undertaking one or more other activities (which may include training or education) but not job search. This includes allowees undertaking self-employment development.

(e) Allowees who are temporarily ill or incapacitated.

(f) Includes allowees who are known not to have participation requirements and allowees participating in Disability Management Services.

(g) Allowees who received a payment and generally are required to search for work. These allowees are classified as job seekers and form the basis of the population group in Tables 4 - 7.

(h) All allowees who are undertaking training or education which may be in conjunction with job search and/or other activities. This category is a subset of all allowees who received a payment.

Notes:

– Long-term allowees have received income support for 12 months or more.

Table 3 - Youth Allowees (Other) - Derivation of the Job Seeker Population

Youth Allowance (other)	October 2014 Persons	October 2014 Males	October 2014 Females	September 2014	Variation September - October Number	Variation September - October per cent
Short Term Youth Allowees	43,891	24,619	19,272	44,499	-608	-1.4
CPS Recipients (a)	6	5	1	6	0	0.0
Did not receive a payment (b)	1,102	535	567	1,082	20	1.8
Received a payment	42,783	24,079	18,704	43,411	-628	-1.4
Other activities without job search (c)	18,456	10,906	7,550	18,707	-251	-1.3
Incapacitated (d)	2,100	1,059	1,041	2,063	37	1.8
Other/temporary exemptions (e)	1,656	739	917	1,674	-18	-1.1
Short-term YA (other) job seekers (f)	20,571	11,375	9,196	20,967	-396	-1.9
Short-term YA (other) training/education (g)	14,003	7,624	6,379	14,198	-195	-1.4
Long Term Youth Allowees	58,823	30,484	28,339	59,896	-1,073	-1.8
CPS Recipients (a)	11	10	1	15	-4	-26.7
Did not receive a payment (b)	1,719	722	997	1,599	120	7.5
Received a payment	57,093	29,752	27,341	58,282	-1,189	-2.0
Other activities without job search (c)	24,432	12,988	11,444	24,919	-487	-2.0
Incapacitated (d)	2,571	1,145	1,426	2,616	-45	-1.7
Other/temporary exemptions (e)	2,297	964	1,333	2,333	-36	-1.5
Long-term YA (other) job seekers (f)	27,793	14,655	13,138	28,414	-621	-2.2
Long-term YA (other) training/education (g)	25,383	12,825	12,558	26,026	-643	-2.5
All Youth Allowees	102,714	55,103	47,611	104,395	-1,681	-1.6
CPS Recipients (a)	17	15	2	21	-4	-19.0
Did not receive a payment (b)	2,821	1,257	1,564	2,681	140	5.2
Received a payment	99,876	53,831	46,045	101,693	-1,817	-1.8
Other activities without job search (c)	42,888	23,894	18,994	43,626	-738	-1.7
Incapacitated (d)	4,671	2,204	2,467	4,679	-8	-0.2
Other/temporary exemptions (e)	3,953	1,703	2,250	4,007	-54	-1.3
All YA (other) job seekers (f)	48,364	26,030	22,334	49,381	-1,017	-2.1
All YA (other) training/education (g)	39,386	20,449	18,937	40,224	-838	-2.1

(a) Allowees eligible for YA (other) who received the CDEP Participant Supplement or add ons.

(b) Allowees who did not receive a payment due to their own income and/or that of their partner or parents, where applicable. This group is often referred to as zero-paid.

(c) Allowees who are undertaking one or more other activities (which may include training or education) but not job search. This includes allowees undertaking self-employment development.

(d) Allowees who are temporarily ill or incapacitated.

(e) Includes allowees who are known not to have participation requirements and allowees participating in Disability Management Services.

(f) Allowees who received a payment and generally are required to search for work. These allowees are classified as job seekers and form the basis of the population group in Tables 4 - 7.

(g) All allowees who are undertaking training or education which may be in conjunction with job search and/or other activities. This category is a subset of all allowees who received a payment.

Notes:

– Long-term allowees have received income support for 12 months or more.

**Table 4 - Job Seekers Receiving Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (Other)
Time Series**

October 2012	148,639	184,263	332,902
November 2012	148,884	186,543	335,427
December 2012	153,702	196,080	349,782
January 2013	170,179	234,387	404,566
February 2013	171,180	234,508	405,688
March 2013	162,494	222,611	385,105
April 2013	165,858	229,031	394,889
May 2013	169,282	231,218	400,500
June 2013	172,666	234,093	406,759
July 2013	175,870	235,643	411,513
August 2013	166,945	227,053	393,998
September 2013	161,475	223,046	384,521
October 2013	160,437	223,525	383,962
November 2013	160,424	224,812	385,236
December 2013	165,649	241,054	406,703
January 2014	174,982	253,178	428,160
February 2014	173,817	251,800	425,617
March 2014	169,647	247,876	417,523
April 2014	169,197	246,262	415,459
May 2014	169,980	247,615	417,595
June 2014	168,871	248,406	417,277
July 2014	164,663	249,220	413,883
August 2014	156,467	246,504	402,971
September 2014	152,447	246,892	399,339
October 2014	150,865	247,895	398,760
Variation September 2014 - October 2014			
Number	-1582	1003	-579
Per cent	-1.0	0.4	-0.1

Notes:

- Long-term job seekers have received income support for 12 months or more.

Table 5 - Job Seekers Receiving Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (Other) By State

State	September 2014	October 2014	Variation Number	Variation Per cent
Short-Term Job Seekers				
New South Wales	42,673	42,295	-378	-0.9
Victoria	37,282	36,542	-740	-2.0
Queensland	38,535	38,209	-326	-0.8
South Australia	11,702	11,795	93	0.8
Western Australia	15,080	14,827	-253	-1.7
Tasmania	3,684	3,652	-32	-0.9
Northern Territory	1,964	2,009	45	2.3
Australian Capital Territory	1,521	1,536	15	1.0
Australia	152,447	150,865	-1,582	-1.0
Long-Term Job Seekers				
New South Wales	75,951	76,352	401	0.5
Victoria	56,673	56,594	-79	-0.1
Queensland	55,763	56,077	314	0.6
South Australia	22,597	22,718	121	0.5
Western Australia	20,933	21,084	151	0.7
Tasmania	8,892	8,916	24	0.3
Northern Territory	3,989	4,041	52	1.3
Australian Capital Territory	2,093	2,113	20	1.0
Australia	246,892	247,895	1,003	0.4
Total Job seekers				
New South Wales	118,624	118,647	23	0.0
Victoria	93,955	93,136	-819	-0.9
Queensland	94,298	94,286	-12	0.0
South Australia	34,299	34,513	214	0.6
Western Australia	36,013	35,911	-102	-0.3
Tasmania	12,576	12,568	-8	-0.1
Northern Territory	5,953	6,050	97	1.6
Australian Capital Territory	3,614	3,649	35	1.0
Australia	399,339	398,760	-579	-0.1

Notes:

– Long-term job seekers have received income support for 12 months or more.

Table 6 - Job Seekers Receiving Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (Other) By Age and Sex

Age	Short-term job seekers Number	Short-term job seekers Per Cent	Long-term job seekers Numbers	Long-term job seekers Per Cent	Total job seekers Number	Total job seekers Per Cent
Males						
Less than 18 years	969	1.0	266	0.2	1,235	0.5
18 - 20 years	8,166	8.3	10,137	7.3	18,303	7.7
21 - 24 years	14,675	14.8	20,896	15.0	35,571	14.9
25 - 29 years	15,637	15.8	21,476	15.4	37,113	15.5
30 - 39 years	23,511	23.8	32,429	23.2	55,940	23.4
40 - 49 years	18,596	18.8	27,265	19.5	45,861	19.2
50 - 59 years	12,767	12.9	20,181	14.4	32,948	13.8
60 years and over	4,631	4.7	7,067	5.1	11,698	4.9
Total	98,952	100.0	139,717	100.0	238,669	100.0
Females						
Less than 18 years	978	1.9	325	0.3	1,303	0.8
18 - 20 years	6,874	13.2	9,393	8.7	16,267	10.2
21 - 24 years	8,032	15.5	13,841	12.8	21,873	13.7
25 - 29 years	6,294	12.1	10,913	10.1	17,207	10.7
30 - 39 years	8,232	15.9	21,355	19.7	29,587	18.5
40 - 49 years	9,985	19.2	28,925	26.7	38,910	24.3
50 - 59 years	8,749	16.9	19,239	17.8	27,988	17.5
60 years and over	2,769	5.3	4,187	3.9	6,956	4.3
Total	51,913	100.0	108,178	100.0	160,091	100.0
Persons						
Less than 18 years	1,947	1.3	591	0.2	2,538	0.6
18 - 20 years	15,040	10.0	19,530	7.9	34,570	8.7
21 - 24 years	22,707	15.1	34,737	14.0	57,444	14.4
25 - 29 years	21,931	14.5	32,389	13.1	54,320	13.6
30 - 39 years	31,743	21.0	53,784	21.7	85,527	21.4
40 - 49 years	28,581	18.9	56,190	22.7	84,771	21.3
50 - 59 years	21,516	14.3	39,420	15.9	60,936	15.3
60 years and over	7,400	4.9	11,254	4.5	18,654	4.7
Total	150,865	100.0	247,895	100.0	398,760	100.0

Notes:

– Long-term job seekers have received income support for 12 months or more.

**Table 7a - Job Seekers Receiving Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (Other)
By Service Zone and Service Centre**

Sydney Service Zone by Service Centre	September 2014	October 2014	Variation Number	Variation Per Cent
AS1 Community Team	27	33	%	%
Bankstown	3,435	3,390	-45	-1.3
Bondi Junction	1,126	1,133	7	0.6
Burwood	1,704	1,663	-41	-2.4
Cabramatta	2,483	2,486	3	0.1
Camden	675	659	-16	-2.4
Campbelltown	2,111	2,098	-13	-0.6
Campsie	2,395	2,376	-19	-0.8
Caringbah	830	840	10	1.2
Chatswood	1,197	1,189	-8	-0.7
Darlinghurst	1,509	1,486	-23	-1.5
Fairfield	2,831	2,861	30	1.1
Hornsby	990	967	-23	-2.3
Hurstville	1,537	1,529	-8	-0.5
Ingleburn	1,180	1,162	-18	-1.5
Leichhardt	1,134	1,175	41	3.6
Liverpool	3,597	3,610	13	0.4
Maroubra	1,478	1,457	-21	-1.4
Marrickville	1,337	1,319	-18	-1.3
Northern Beaches	1,259	1,234	-25	-2.0
Redfern	1,328	1,321	-7	-0.5
Rockdale	1,450	1,435	-15	-1.0
Ryde	1,115	1,083	-32	-2.9
Sutherland	777	772	-5	-0.6
Other (a)	0	1	%	%
Total	37,505	37,279	-226	-0.6

– Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**Table 7b - Job Seekers Receiving Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (Other)
By Service Zone and Service Centre**

North New South Wales Service Zone by Service Centre	September 2014	October 2014	Variation Number	Variation Per Cent
Ballina	978	962	-16	-1.6
Brunswick Heads	845	913	68	8.0
Byron Bay	309	252	-57	-18.4
Casino	627	638	11	1.8
Cessnock	897	900	3	0.3
Charlestown	1,967	1,989	22	1.1
Coffs Harbour	1,937	1,935	-2	-0.1
Comm Support Team	24	22	%	%
Ettalong	764	746	-18	-2.4
Forster	850	870	20	2.4
Gosford	1,640	1,681	41	2.5
Grafton	900	889	-11	-1.2
Kempsey	851	841	-10	-1.2
King Street	1,170	1,187	17	1.5
Kurri Kurri	518	545	27	5.2
Lakehaven	1,711	1,717	6	0.4
Lismore	1,579	1,585	6	0.4
Maitland	1,651	1,706	55	3.3
Mayfield	1,016	1,022	6	0.6
Murwillumbah	654	663	9	1.4
Muswellbrook	745	767	22	3.0
Nambucca Heads	710	709	-1	-0.1
Nelson Bay	502	495	-7	-1.4
Port Macquarie	1,753	1,779	26	1.5
Raymond Terrace	1,040	1,034	-6	-0.6
Singleton	385	387	2	0.5
Taree	1,558	1,571	13	0.8
The Entrance	1,259	1,248	-11	-0.9
Toronto	927	918	-9	-1.0
Tweed Heads	1,606	1,618	12	0.7
Wallsend	1,501	1,538	37	2.5
Woy Woy	580	569	-11	-1.9
Wyong	637	644	7	1.1
Yamba	409	405	-4	-1.0
Other (a)	2	2	%	%
Total	34,502	34,747	245	0.7

– Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**Table 7c - Job Seekers Receiving Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (Other)
By Service Zone and Service Centre**

Central New South Wales Service Zone by Service Centre	September 2014	October 2014	Variation Number	Variation Per Cent
Armidale	961	961	0	0.0
Auburn	2,078	2,091	13	0.6
Bathurst	754	743	-11	-1.5
Baulkham Hills	855	855	0	0.0
Blacktown	3,086	3,116	30	1.0
Bourke	316	326	10	3.2
Dubbo	1,792	1,781	-11	-0.6
Glen Innes	344	344	0	0.0
Gunnedah	456	468	12	2.6
Hawkesbury	891	857	-34	-3.8
Inverell	677	680	3	0.4
Katoomba	593	600	7	1.2
Lightning Ridge	180	181	1	0.6
Lithgow	696	709	13	1.9
Merrylands	2,134	2,140	6	0.3
Moree	451	483	32	7.1
Mt Druitt	2,284	2,248	-36	-1.6
Mudgee	588	595	7	1.2
Narrabri	377	402	25	6.6
Orange	900	900	0	0.0
Parkes	701	698	-3	-0.4
Parramatta	2,293	2,281	-12	-0.5
Penrith	1,891	1,863	-28	-1.5
Springwood	370	370	0	0.0
St Marys	1,539	1,539	0	0.0
Tamworth	1,845	1,870	25	1.4
Walgett	150	146	-4	-2.7
Other (a)	0	1	%	%
Total	29,202	29,248	46	0.2

– Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**Table 7d - Job Seekers Receiving Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (Other)
By Service Zone and Service Centre**

Southern New South Wales Service Zone by Service Centre	September 2014	October 2014	Variation Number	Variation Per Cent
Batemans Bay	714	694	-20	-2.8
Bega	688	688	0	0.0
Belconnen	1,079	1,134	55	5.1
Bowral	442	444	2	0.5
Braddon	792	791	-1	-0.1
Cooma	367	373	6	1.6
Corrimal	1,073	1,068	-5	-0.5
Cowra	465	451	-14	-3.0
Dapto	1,135	1,104	-31	-2.7
Goulburn	784	798	14	1.8
Griffith	578	578	0	0.0
Gungahlin	395	404	9	2.3
Leeton	396	389	-7	-1.8
Narooma	268	268	0	0.0
Nowra	1,750	1,706	-44	-2.5
Queanbeyan	541	542	1	0.2
Shellharbour	1,365	1,395	30	2.2
Tuggeranong	842	820	-22	-2.6
Tumut	276	279	3	1.1
Ulladulla	470	459	-11	-2.3
Wagga	1,083	1,054	-29	-2.7
Woden	467	458	-9	-1.9
Wollongong	1,348	1,358	10	0.7
Yass	79	77	%	%
Young	542	532	-10	-1.8
Other (a)	5	8	%	%
Total	17,944	17,872	-72	-0.4

– Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**Table 7e - Job Seekers Receiving Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (Other)
By Service Zone and Service Centre**

Northern Victoria Service Zone by Service Centre	September 2014	October 2014	Variation Number	Variation Per Cent
Airport West	1,186	1,162	-24	-2.0
Albury	2,453	2,438	-15	-0.6
Box Hill	2,057	2,075	18	0.9
Broadmeadows	3,893	3,880	-13	-0.3
Darebin	2,666	2,653	-13	-0.5
Deniliquin	242	249	7	2.9
Echuca	570	555	-15	-2.6
Epping	2,846	2,851	5	0.2
Greensborough	1,662	1,641	-21	-1.3
Heidelberg	1,285	1,274	-11	-0.9
Moreland	2,598	2,622	24	0.9
Newmarket	1,593	1,603	10	0.6
Seymour	696	709	13	1.9
Shepparton	1,857	1,861	4	0.2
Sth Melbourne	1,032	1,069	37	3.6
Sunbury	954	931	-23	-2.4
Wangaratta	1,290	1,260	-30	-2.3
Windsor Vic	2,470	2,437	-33	-1.3
Yarra	2,093	2,069	-24	-1.1
Other (a)	10	15	%	%
Total	33,453	33,354	-99	-0.3

– Note: For footnotes see end of table.

Table 7f - Job Seekers Receiving Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (Other) By Service Zone and Service Centre

Eastern Victoria Service Zone by Service Centre	September 2014	October 2014	Variation Number	Variation Per Cent
Bairnsdale	1,029	1,036	7	0.7
Belgrave	514	508	-6	-1.2
Boronia	1,179	1,149	-30	-2.5
Cheltenham	1,687	1,649	-38	-2.3
Cranbourne	1,833	1,790	-43	-2.3
Dandenong	2,692	2,645	-47	-1.7
Fountain Gate	2,350	2,335	-15	-0.6
Frankston	2,608	2,536	-72	-2.8
Glen Waverley	1,146	1,098	-48	-4.2
Hastings	592	581	-11	-1.9
Lilydale	1,397	1,374	-23	-1.6
Mornington	547	531	-16	-2.9
Morwell	2,319	2,285	-34	-1.5
Oakleigh	1,551	1,544	-7	-0.5
Pakenham	1,040	994	-46	-4.4
Ringwood	1,669	1,660	-9	-0.5
Rosebud	828	783	-45	-5.4
Rowville	715	678	-37	-5.2
Sale	734	728	-6	-0.8
Springvale	1,974	1,906	-68	-3.4
Warragul	666	642	-24	-3.6
Wonthaggi	888	902	14	1.6
Other (a)	0	0	%	%
Total	29,958	29,354	-604	-2.0

– Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**Table 7g - Job Seekers Receiving Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (Other)
By Service Zone and Service Centre**

West Victoria Service Zone by Service Centre	September 2014	October 2014	Variation Number	Variation Per Cent
Ararat	200	196	-4	-2.0
Ballarat	3,021	2,991	-30	-1.0
Bendigo	2,448	2,439	-9	-0.4
Colac	603	570	-33	-5.5
Corio	1,708	1,739	31	1.8
Footscray	1,477	1,495	18	1.2
Geelong	3,305	3,227	-78	-2.4
Hamilton	372	386	14	3.8
Horsham	690	694	4	0.6
Maryborough	518	509	-9	-1.7
Melton	1,960	1,965	5	0.3
Mildura	1,870	1,929	59	3.2
Newport	1,071	1,048	-23	-2.1
Portland	360	362	2	0.6
Stawell	180	176	-4	-2.2
Sunshine	3,594	3,611	17	0.5
Swan Hill	696	665	-31	-4.5
Warrnambool	797	752	-45	-5.6
Watergardens	3,547	3,566	19	0.5
Werribee	4,230	4,185	-45	-1.1
Other (a)	1	0	%	%
Total	32,648	32,505	-143	-0.4

– Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**Table 7h - Job Seekers Receiving Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (Other)
By Service Zone and Service Centre**

Northern Queensland Service Zone by Service Centre	September 2014	October 2014	Variation Number	Variation Per Cent
Atherton	904	910	6	0.7
Ayr	404	403	-1	-0.2
Biloela	209	219	10	4.8
Bowen	430	422	-8	-1.9
Cairns Aplin	5,296	5,238	-58	-1.1
Charters Towers	447	436	-11	-2.5
Emerald	476	469	-7	-1.5
Gladstone	1,179	1,197	18	1.5
Indigenous Service Centre	809	833	24	3.0
Ingham	360	362	2	0.6
Innisfail	956	951	-5	-0.5
Longreach	152	147	-5	-3.3
Mackay	2,168	2,249	81	3.7
Mareeba	811	821	10	1.2
Mossman	474	478	4	0.8
Mt Isa	652	625	-27	-4.1
Normanton	56	63	%	%
Nth Peninsula Remote Area Service Centre	128	125	-3	-2.3
Palm Island	81	86	%	%
Rockhampton	2,314	2,334	20	0.9
Thursday Is	63	67	%	%
Townsville	4,875	4,989	114	2.3
Western Cape Remote Area Service Centre	230	246	16	7.0
Whitsunday	628	642	14	2.2
Yarrabah Remote Area Service Centre	455	453	-2	-0.4
Yeppoon	584	611	27	4.6
Other (a)	39	35	%	%
Total	25,180	25,411	231	0.9

– Note: For footnotes see end of table.

Table 7i - Job Seekers Receiving Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (Other) By Service Zone and Service Centre

Central Queensland Service Zone by Service Centre	September 2014	October 2014	Variation Number	Variation Per Cent
Bundaberg	3,309	3,422	113	3.4
Caboolture	3,449	3,452	3	0.1
Caloundra	1,491	1,497	6	0.4
Cherbourg	279	282	3	1.1
Chermside	1,295	1,290	-5	-0.4
Deception Bay	2,707	2,648	-59	-2.2
Fortitude Valley	1,270	1,235	-35	-2.8
Gympie	1,471	1,479	8	0.5
Hervey Bay	1,823	1,839	16	0.9
Kawana Waters	671	679	8	1.2
Kingaroy	780	788	8	1.0
Margate	48	52	%	%
Maroochydore	1,575	1,583	8	0.5
Maryborough	1,351	1,342	-9	-0.7
Mitchelton	1,480	1,470	-10	-0.7
Mt Gravatt	2,380	2,359	-21	-0.9
Nambour	1,122	1,103	-19	-1.7
Noosa	1,142	1,132	-10	-0.9
Nundah	1,548	1,572	24	1.6
South Brisbane	1,143	1,142	-1	-0.1
Stones Corner	2,067	2,077	10	0.5
Strathpine	1,912	1,912	0	0.0
Toowong	1,320	1,327	7	0.5
Other (a)	1	1	%	%
Total	35,634	35,683	49	0.1

– Note: For footnotes see end of table.

Table 7j - Job Seekers Receiving Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (Other) By Service Zone and Service Centre

South Queensland Service Zone by Service Centre	September 2014	October 2014	Variation Number	Variation Per Cent
Beaudesert	681	670	-11	-1.6
Beenleigh	2,461	2,406	-55	-2.2
Biggera Waters	3,741	3,707	-34	-0.9
Browns Plains	2,174	2,132	-42	-1.9
Capalaba	891	891	0	0.0
Charleville	197	215	18	9.1
Cleveland	1,209	1,177	-32	-2.6
Dalby	561	564	3	0.5
Goodna	1,742	1,715	-27	-1.5
Goondiwindi	363	378	15	4.1
Inala	2,037	2,001	-36	-1.8
Ipswich	3,219	3,182	-37	-1.1
Nerang	3,716	3,660	-56	-1.5
Palm Beach	3,977	3,919	-58	-1.5
Roma	152	145	-7	-4.6
Southport	104	147	43	41.3
Stanthorpe	371	375	4	1.1
Toowoomba	2,208	2,248	40	1.8
Warwick	470	469	-1	-0.2
Woodridge	2,204	2,239	35	1.6
Wynnum	1,028	1,010	-18	-1.8
Other (a)	3	1	%	%
Total	33,509	33,251	-258	-0.8

– Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**Table 7k - Job Seekers Receiving Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (Other)
By Service Zone and Service Centre**

South Australia Service Zone by Service Centre	September 2014	October 2014	Variation Number	Variation Per Cent
Berri	947	937	-10	-1.1
Broken Hill	735	744	9	1.2
Ceduna	221	210	-11	-5.0
Cooper Pedy	114	118	4	3.5
Elizabeth	3,378	3,419	41	1.2
Enfield	1,792	1,825	33	1.8
Gawler	1,372	1,384	12	0.9
Glenelg	879	894	15	1.7
Kadina	770	772	2	0.3
Kilkenny	1,630	1,642	12	0.7
Marion	2,533	2,540	7	0.3
Modbury	2,142	2,145	3	0.1
Mt Barker	695	710	15	2.2
Mt Gambier	1,259	1,247	-12	-1.0
Murray Bridge	1,023	1,037	14	1.4
Noarlunga	2,993	2,989	-4	-0.1
Norwood	1,886	1,857	-29	-1.5
Port Adelaide	1,680	1,687	7	0.4
Port Augusta	767	794	27	3.5
Port Lincoln	606	606	0	0.0
Port Pirie	988	994	6	0.6
Salisbury	3,157	3,214	57	1.8
Torrens ville	1,694	1,731	37	2.2
Victor Harbor	752	742	-10	-1.3
Whyalla	901	904	3	0.3
Other (a)	%	%	%	%
Total	34,914	35,142	228	0.7

– Note: For footnotes see end of table.

Table 71 - Job Seekers Receiving Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (Other) By Service Zone and Service Centre

Western Australia Service Zone by Service Centre	September 2014	October 2014	Variation Number	Variation Per Cent
Albany	1,184	1,190	6	0.5
Armadale	1,582	1,532	-50	-3.2
Bunbury	2,324	2,292	-32	-1.4
Busselton	1,027	1,013	-14	-1.4
Cannington	2,056	2,026	-30	-1.5
Carnarvon	185	195	10	5.4
Esperance	380	370	-10	-2.6
Fremantle	1,600	1,629	29	1.8
Geraldton	1,543	1,509	-34	-2.2
Gosnells	1,529	1,488	-41	-2.7
Innaloo	1,299	1,297	-2	-0.2
Joondalup	2,049	2,038	-11	-0.5
Kalgoorlie	785	791	6	0.8
Karratha	392	384	-8	-2.0
Laverton Remote Area Service Centre	71	54	%	%
Mandurah	1,820	1,807	-13	-0.7
Meekatharra	210	217	7	3.3
Midland	2,050	2,060	10	0.5
Mirrabooka	2,179	2,273	94	4.3
Morley	2,239	2,217	-22	-1.0
Newman Remote Area Service Centre	92	111	%	%
Northam	1,180	1,158	-22	-1.9
Rockingham	2,235	2,193	-42	-1.9
South Hedland	448	480	32	7.1
Success	1,217	1,220	3	0.2
Victoria Park	2,010	1,995	-15	-0.7
Warwick Grove	1,063	1,066	3	0.3
Other (a)	7	6	%	%
Total	34,756	34,611	-145	-0.4

- Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**Table 7m - Job Seekers Receiving Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (Other)
By Service Zone and Service Centre**

Tasmania and North Australia Service Zones by Service Centre	September 2014	October 2014	Variation Number	Variation Per Cent
Tasmania				
Bridgewater	1,027	1,033	6	0.6
Burnie	1,542	1,524	-18	-1.2
Devonport	1,452	1,478	26	1.8
Glenorchy	1,410	1,428	18	1.3
Hobart	1,506	1,500	-6	-0.4
Huonville	391	400	9	2.3
Launceston	3,919	3,884	-35	-0.9
Rosny Park	1,318	1,295	-23	-1.7
Other (a)	1	1	%	%
Total	12,566	12,543	-23	-0.2
North Australia				
Alice Springs	694	683	-11	-1.6
Angurugu RSC	112	136	24	21.4
Borrooloola	25	<20	na	na
Broome	505	530	25	5.0
Casuarina	679	725	46	6.8
Central Aust RST	1,188	1,176	-12	-1.0
Darwin	374	383	9	2.4
Derby	147	149	2	1.4
Fitzroy Crossing	67	65	%	%
Galiwinku RSC	104	112	8	7.7
Halls Creek	180	179	-1	-0.6
Katherine	257	267	10	3.9
Kimberley RST	106	109	3	2.8
Kununurra	182	192	10	5.5
Maningrida	114	112	-2	-1.8
Palmerston	932	949	17	1.8
Tennant Creek	246	246	0	0.0
Tiwi Islands	122	109	-13	-10.7
Top End East	238	253	15	6.3
Top End South	361	349	-12	-3.3
Top End West	377	379	2	0.5
Wadeye	239	239	0	0.0
Yuendumu RSC	32	29	%	%
Other (a)	44	na	na	na
Total	7,325	7,434	109	1.5

– Note: For footnotes see end of table.

**Table 7n - Job Seekers Receiving Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (Other)
By Service Zone and Service Centre**

Other Service Zone by Service Centre and Australian Total	September 2014	October 2014	Variation Number	Variation Per Cent
Other				
Centrelink Call Centres	2	3	%	%
Not Coded To A Zone	281	320	%	%
Rounding Adjustment	-40	3	%	%
Australia	399,339	398,760	-579	-0.1

(a) Job seekers who are not allocated to any of the reported offices.

Notes:

- Variations for Service Centres with small populations (less than 100) are displayed as % and not reported.
- Data in this table are rounded monthly averages.
- In order to protect individuals' privacy, populations less than 20 for specific Service Centres are reported as "<20" and other data that would allow these populations to be derived are reported as not available "na".
- Area Support Office boundaries changed to Service Zones from July 2011. The July 2011 edition of this publication includes a description of the changes.

**Table 8 - Job Seekers Receiving Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (Other)
Fortnightly Earnings and Sex, Fortnight Ending 24 October 2014**

Fortnightly Earnings	Short-term job seekers	Long-term job seekers	Total job seekers
Males			
Did not earn an income	85.7	81.9	83.5
Earned an income	14.3	18.1	16.5
Amount earned			
\$0.01 - \$62.00	0.5	0.8	0.7
\$62.01 - \$142.00	1.4	2.0	1.7
\$142.01 - \$236.00	1.9	2.7	2.4
\$236.01 - \$316.00	1.5	2.1	1.8
Over \$316.00	8.9	10.6	9.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job seekers receiving NSA and YA (other)	98,641	139,310	237,951
Females			
Did not earn an income	75.5	70.4	72.1
Earned an income	24.5	29.6	27.9
Amount earned			
\$0.01 - \$62.00	0.7	0.9	0.8
\$62.01 - \$142.00	2.2	2.4	2.4
\$142.01 - \$236.00	3.1	3.4	3.3
\$236.01 - \$316.00	2.4	2.7	2.6
Over \$316.00	16.0	20.1	18.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job seekers receiving NSA and YA (other)	51,793	108,244	160,037
Persons			
Did not earn an income	82.2	76.9	78.9
Earned an income	17.8	23.1	21.1
Amount earned			
\$0.01 - \$62.00	0.6	0.8	0.7
\$62.01 - \$142.00	1.7	2.2	2.0
\$142.01 - \$236.00	2.3	3.0	2.7
\$236.01 - \$316.00	1.8	2.4	2.2
Over \$316.00	11.3	14.8	13.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job seekers receiving NSA and YA (other)	150,434	247,554	397,988

Note:

- Long-term job seekers have received income support for 12 months or more.

Explanatory Notes

Introduction

This publication provides monthly statistical information on DSS labour market and related payments delivered by DHS. These Explanatory Notes provide details of the scope and methodology of the publication, as well as the policy changes which have affected the data since the publication was introduced in December 1995 by the then Department of Social Security.

Prior to December 1995, this publication was titled the *Monthly Job Search and Newstart Allowance Statistics*.

Scope

The primary focus of the publication is to provide information on unemployed people on Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance, with a particular focus on the total number of job seekers. The numbers of people on Mature Age Allowance, Partner Allowance and Widow Allowance are also reported.

Methodology

Data in this publication relate to the average number of people who are both eligible (eg. meet 'unemployed' qualification) and entitled (eg. meet income and assets criteria) to receive a payment calculated over a reference month. Averages are calculated using figures collected for each Friday throughout the reference month.

Due to a technical fault, the November 2010 figures are based on an average of data collected on the first and last Friday of the month, while the December 2010 figures are based on an average of data collected on the last three Fridays of the month, rather than an average of each Friday in the reference month.

Table 1 provides information on the total number of unemployed people on Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance. The Youth Allowance population is split into Youth Allowance (full-time students), Youth Allowance (Australian Apprentices) and Youth Allowance (other) categories. Numbers of people on Mature Age Allowance, Partner Allowance and Widow Allowance are also provided.

Tables 2 and 3 provide a summary of the Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other) populations and show the derivation of the respective job seeker populations (see the reference to job seekers in the Comparability of Data section of these Explanatory Notes). These populations are added together to derive the total number of job seekers. Tables 4 to 8 provide information on the total job seeker population.

The earnings data in Table 8 is derived using a different methodology from that of the other tables in the publication. Table 8 is based on the combined population of job seekers who are eligible for and entitled to receive Newstart Allowance or Youth Allowance (other) at the end of the second last week in the month. The data obtained from this table will not be directly comparable with those calculated using monthly averages in other tables.

Payment History

Youth Allowance

The maximum age for Youth Allowance (other) was increased for new claimants from 20 to 21 years of age from 1 July 2012 and the income free area was increased to \$143.

To receive Youth Allowance young people without a Year 12 or equivalent qualification will usually need to:

- participate in education and training full-time; or
- participate full-time (that is, for at least 25 hours a week) in part-time study or training, in combination with other approved activities, until they attain Year 12 or an equivalent Certificate Level II or above qualification.

The above earn or learn arrangements were phased in, applying from 1 July 2009 to all new recipients of Youth Allowance and from 1 July 2010 for all job seekers in receipt of Youth Allowance prior to 1 July 2009.

From 1 July 1998 Youth Allowance was introduced to provide income support to young people, including students, those looking for work, and those who are sick. Youth allowees may be undertaking full-time study, full-time job search or a combination of approved activities. Some young people will be exempt from the activity test because of their personal circumstances, eg. illness, homelessness or major personal crisis. The Youth Allowance replaced:

- AUSTUDY for 16-24 year olds (and certain 15 year olds);
- Newstart Allowance for 16-20 year olds (and certain 15 year olds);
- Youth Training Allowance for 16-17 year olds (and certain 15 year olds);
- Sickness Allowance for 16-20 year olds (and certain 15 year olds); and
- More-than-minimum rate Family Payment for secondary students aged 16-18 not getting AUSTUDY.

Youth Allowance recipients are subject to the parental means test. Under previous arrangements, unemployed people aged 18 to 20 were not subject to the parental means test, unlike 18 to 20 year old students.

Special provisions applied for 18 to 20 year olds who were already on Newstart or Sickness Allowance at the date of announcement of Youth Allowance, and who remained on payment when Youth Allowance commenced on 1 July 1998. This group were able to remain on their existing payment and retain their existing benefits.

Youth Allowance had a significant downward effect on Newstart Allowance numbers from July 1998 and total job seeker numbers due to the parental means test.

Newstart Allowance

On 1 January 2013, grandfathering provisions ceased for Parenting Payment recipients who had been receiving payment prior to 1 July 2006 and had a youngest child aged 6+ years (partnered recipients) or 8+ years (single recipients). The change caused a large one-off increase in the number of Newstart Allowees, as previously grandfathered Parenting Payment recipients who were eligible transferred to Newstart Allowance.

On 1 July 2012, the qualification age for Newstart Allowance was increased for new claimants from 21 to 22 years of age.

From 1 July 1998, Newstart Allowance for 16-20 year olds (and certain 15 year olds) was replaced by Youth Allowance. Young people aged 18 to 20 years old who were on Newstart or Sickness Allowance at the date of announcement of Youth Allowance and when Youth Allowance commenced on 1 July 1998, were able to remain on Newstart Allowance.

From 20 October 1996, Job Search Allowance and Newstart Allowance were combined into one payment - Newstart Allowance - which was payable to eligible recipients aged 18 years and over and to some people who were in receipt of Job Search Allowance and aged under 18 at 31 December 1994 (see Job Search Allowance).

Prior to 20 October 1996, Newstart Allowance was payable to eligible persons over 18 years who had been registered as unemployed with the Commonwealth Employment Service (CES) for 12 months or more.

Job Search Allowance

From 20 October 1996, the payment was combined with Newstart Allowance to form one payment called Newstart Allowance (see *Newstart Allowance*). All Job Search Allowance recipients were transferred to Newstart Allowance.

Sickness Allowance

From 17 March 1996, persons in receipt of Newstart Allowance or Youth Training Allowance who became temporarily incapacitated no longer transferred to Sickness Allowance after 13 weeks. This change had the effect of increasing total Newstart Allowance/Youth Training Allowance figures but did not affect job seeker figures as those recipients who were incapacitated were excluded from the Newstart and Youth Training job seeker populations.

Under current arrangements, these recipients remain on their existing payments but are exempt from the activity test for the duration of their medical certificates. People who become unemployed because of illness, and those who suffer a potential loss of income due to sickness, are paid Newstart Allowance because they are unemployed.

Sickness Allowance for 16 to 20 year olds (and certain 15 year olds) was replaced by Youth Allowance, which was introduced on 1 July 1998 (see *Youth Allowance*).

Partner Allowance

From 20 October 2003, Partner Allowance was closed to new claimants. People on Partner Allowance before this date can remain on the allowance while they remain 'current', that is retain eligibility and entitlement for the allowance.

From 1 July 1995 Partner Allowance has only been granted to persons who are dependent partners of pensioners and allowees and who were born before 1 July 1955, have no dependent children and have little or no recent workforce experience. Other dependent partners have to qualify for an income support payment in their own right, such as Newstart Allowance.

Partner Allowance was introduced in October 1994, and was paid to partners of persons receiving Job Search Allowance, Newstart Allowance, Sickness Allowance or Special Benefit if certain eligibility criteria were satisfied.

Youth Training Allowance

Youth Training Allowance was replaced by Youth Allowance on 1 July 1998 (see *Youth Allowance*).

Widow Allowance

From 1 July 2005 Widow Allowance new grants may only be made to women born on or before 1 July 1955.

Widow Allowance, introduced on 1 January 1995, is payable to females aged 50 years or over who have become widowed, divorced or separated since turning 40 years (50 prior to 20 March 1997), if they meet a number of other criteria relating to current marital status and recent work experience.

Mature Age Allowance

From 20 October 2003, Mature Age Allowance was closed to new claimants. The payment ceased by October 2008 .

Mature Age Allowance was introduced on 24 March 1994, and was paid to long-term unemployed persons aged 60 years and over (but below Age Pension age) who had been receiving income support for 9 months or more and who were eligible for Newstart Allowance. The introduction of Mature Age Allowance had a downwards effect on Newstart Allowance numbers from April 1994 until October 2003.

Comparability of Data

There have been significant changes to the data presented in this publication due to a number of events. The main changes are:

- the method of counting recipients;
- the inclusion of some CDEP recipients in the total recipient numbers;
- the introduction of Youth Allowance in July 1998;
- the way 'job seeker' is defined;
- the way duration is calculated; and
- the eligibility for Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other) from July 2012.
- the cessation of grandfathered Parenting Payment provisions, which saw an increase in the number of Newstart recipients in January 2013.

People using this data to construct time series should note the following comments.

Definition of Recipients

From July 2002, the number of people receiving labour market and related payments reports recipients who are both eligible and entitled to receive a payment. These recipients are otherwise known as ‘current’ recipients.

Revised historical data (using this methodology) from May 1998 to June 2002 is in the July 2002 publication.

Due to improved data sources, data from July 2003 has slight differences from the recipient numbers used in previous editions.

Before July 2002, all recipients who received a payment within a given fortnight were counted. From mid 1998, recipients who received a ‘one-off’ payment were excluded. One-off payments can occur, for instance, when a normal payment is interrupted (eg. payment is cancelled and then restored within that pay period) and a portion of the normal payment is paid.

Community Development Employment Projects (CDEP)

From 20 March 2000, eligible participants in CDEP started receiving CDEP participant supplement and other add-ons, such as rent assistance, as part of income support payments. This added a number of new recipients to those eligible for payments reported in this publication.

Introduction of Youth Allowance

The sum of the number of Newstart Allowees and Youth Training Allowees prior to July 1998 is broadly comparable with the sum of Newstart Allowees and Youth Allowees (other) after July 1998, other than the inclusion of Sickness Allowees in the Youth Allowance (other) population.

There is greater comparability between total Newstart Allowance and Youth Training Allowance job seekers prior to July 1998 and total Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other) job seekers after July 1998. This is because the Sickness Allowance group is excluded from the job seeker total.

A pre and post July 1998 comparison will reflect the exclusion of some 18 to 20 year old unemployed people due to the application of the Youth Allowance parental means test (see the *Youth Allowance* section under Payment History).

Job seekers

From July 2009, all recipients with job search requirements are classified as job seekers in this report.

Prior to 1 July 2009, some people with another activity (such as training) in addition to job search were classified according to that other activity and not as job seekers. Other people who were receiving Intensive Support Customised Assistance under Job Network arrangements were classified as job seekers although they may not always have been undertaking job search.

From July 1998, the definition of job seekers excludes all people who did not receive a payment due to their own and/or their partner's income, or where applicable, parental income, and those known not to be required to search for work.

Before July 1998, job seekers excluded allowees who did not receive a payment, allowees who were incapacitated, and allowees who were undertaking training. Some people who were not required to search for work were classified as job seekers, including people undertaking full-time voluntary work, people on jury duty and pregnant women around the time of the birth of their child.

Duration

Since May 1998, duration has been defined according to the time a recipient spends on income support - short-term recipients are those who have been on income support for up to 12 months and long-term recipients are those who have been on income support for 12 months or more.

Prior to 1998, duration was defined according to the time a recipient was registered as unemployed - short-term recipients were people who were registered as unemployed for up to 12 months and long-term recipients were people who were registered for 12 months or more.

Symbols

n.a. not available
.. not applicable

Glossary

Activity test status

The activity that a Newstart Allowance or Youth Allowance (other) recipient has agreed to undertake in order to meet the activity test. To satisfy the activity test recipients must be actively seeking and willing to take up work or undertaking activities to improve their employment prospects.

Age

Age in years at time of data collection.

Area Support Office

The term Area Support Office was replaced by Service Zone in July 2011.

Community Development Employment Projects (CDEP)

The CDEP program is administered by the Department of Social Services. Reforms to CDEP were introduced from 1 July 2009. Operating mainly in remote areas, the CDEP program aims to help unemployed Indigenous Australians to find and keep jobs. Under the CDEP program, there are two main ways ('streams') that CDEP providers assist Indigenous Australians: Work Readiness Services help individuals to develop their skills, improve their chances of getting a job, and move to work outside of the CDEP program; and Community Development focuses on supporting and developing Indigenous communities and organisations.

CDEP Participant Supplement (CPS)

The CDEP Participant Supplement (CPS) is payable to eligible CDEP participants. It can be paid fortnightly or as a 12 weekly payment.

Customer Service Centre

Customer Service Centre was replaced by the term Service Centre in July 2011.

Did not receive a payment

Persons who did not receive a payment due to their own income and/or that of their partner, or parents, where applicable. This group is often referred to as 'zero paid'.

Fortnightly earnings

Amount of income earned, derived, or received by a person for the person's own use or benefit in the previous fortnight.

Incapacitated

A person on Newstart Allowance or Youth Allowance (other) who has an activity test status indicating they are temporarily ill or incapacitated. Refer to the entry for Sickness Allowance in the Explanatory Notes.

Job seeker

A person on Newstart Allowance or Youth Allowance (other) who would usually be engaged in job search. See Explanatory Notes for definition and history.

Long-term recipients

Persons who have been receiving income support for 12 months or more. Duration of long-term recipients can be reset to zero if they exited from payments for more than 13 weeks.

Newstart Allowance (NSA)

Newstart Allowance is payable to eligible unemployed persons aged 22 years and over (but below Age Pension age) who satisfy the activity test. See Explanatory Notes for history.

Partner Allowance (PA)

From 20 October 2003, Partner Allowance was closed to new claimants. People on Partner Allowance before this date can remain on the allowance while they remain 'current', that is retain eligibility and entitlement for the allowance.

Partner Allowance was for dependent partners of pensioners and allowees. Partners had to be born before 1 July 1955, have no dependent children and have little or no recent workforce experience. Partner Allowance had no job search requirement. See Explanatory Notes for history.

Service Centre

A Service Centre that provides DSS and other payments and related information and services to recipients. Service Centres are managed by Service Zones.

Service Zone

A set of Service Centres, grouped together for operational purposes on a geographic basis. Service Zones replaced Areas and Area Support Offices in July 2011.

Short-term recipients

Persons on Newstart Allowance or Youth Allowance who have been receiving income support for less than 12 months. Duration of short-term recipients can be reset to zero if they exited from payments for more than 6 weeks.

Widow Allowance (WA)

From 1 July 2005 Widow Allowance new grants may only be made to women born on or before 1 July 1955.

Widow Allowance, a non-activity tested payment, is payable to females aged 50 years or over who have become widowed, divorced or separated since turning 40 years if they have little or no recent work experience and meet a number of other criteria relating to current marital status. See Explanatory Notes for history.

Youth Training Allowance (YTA)

From 1 January 1995 eligible persons aged under 18 years who were registered as unemployed with the CES were paid Youth Training Allowance. From 1 July 1998, Youth Training Allowance was replaced by Youth Allowance. See Explanatory Notes for history.

Youth Allowance (YA)

Youth Allowance is payable to eligible full-time students aged 16 to 25 years, and to eligible unemployed persons aged 16 to 21 years who satisfy the activity test. Note, there are certain exceptions for some 15 and 25 year olds. See Explanatory Notes for history.

Youth Allowees may be undertaking full-time study, full-time job search or a combination of approved activities. Some young people will be exempt from the activity test because of their personal circumstances, eg. illness, homelessness or major personal crisis. See the Explanatory Notes for more information.

To receive Youth Allowance young people under 22 years of age without a Year 12 or equivalent qualification will usually need to:

- participate in education and training full-time; or
- participate full-time (that is, for at least 25 hours a week) in part-time study or training, in combination with other approved activities, until they attain Year 12 or an equivalent Certificate Level II or above qualification.

Youth Allowance (other)

Youth Allowance recipients who are not full-time students or full-time Australian Apprentices.

Zero paid

See 'Did not receive a payment'.

Appendix

Comparisons Between DSS Unemployment Labour Market Payment Numbers And ABS Labour Force Unemployment Statistics

Official statistics

Official unemployment statistics are released by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS). The ABS uses definitions recommended by the International Labour Organization which have been accepted internationally as the most appropriate for the compilation of official statistics of unemployment.

ABS definition

The ABS unemployment statistics measure the number of persons who, for a particular reference period, did not undertake any paid work, were actively looking for work and were available to start work.

DSS Unemployment Labour Market Payment Statistics

The labour market payment statistics give the number of persons who are both eligible and entitled to receive Newstart Allowance or Youth Allowance (other). The criteria for receipt of these payments do not match those the ABS uses to determine whether a person is classed as unemployed or employed for statistical purposes.

Differences

Care should be taken when comparing the ABS labour force and DSS labour market payment data. There are a number of reasons why the two series cannot be directly compared.

Duration

Both DSS and the ABS classify long-term duration as over 12 months, but use substantially different definitions of duration:

DSS measures duration of **income support**. This includes not just time on unemployment benefits but time on any income support payment.

The ABS measures length of time **unemployed** using their unemployment definition.

DSS unemployed recipients can have breaks without payment and still be classified as long-term income support recipients:

- Recipients who do not receive a payment due to their earnings can have up to 12 weeks without a payment before they are automatically cancelled. This reduces disincentives to accept short-term work.

- Long-term recipients can have 13 weeks off payment after payment is cancelled and keep their long-term status if they return to income support. This means they keep access to assistance such as the higher payment rate for recipients over 60.

For the ABS statistics, any hours of work for a period as short as two weeks count as a break from unemployment and so are enough to reset a person's unemployment duration.

The difference between these two concepts, together with the fact that DSS recipients are able to have ongoing part-time work (see 'employment' below) mean that many unemployed recipients remain classified by DSS as long-term recipients when they would be classified as short-term unemployed under the ABS definition.

Seasonal adjustment

The ABS produces a seasonally adjusted series. The DSS labour market payment numbers data are not seasonally adjusted.

Classification

The ABS classifies a person as unemployed if he or she is aged 15 years and over, was not employed during the week before the interview, has actively looked for full-time or part-time work and is available to start work. From February 2004, people who had not actively looked for work because they were waiting to start a job within four weeks are also classified as unemployed.

The Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other) series generally count people who are eligible for and entitled to receive a payment between the ages of 15 years and 64 years in the case of men and 15 to 63 years in the case of women.

Employment

Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other) recipients may be employed part-time, but within an income test limit; the ABS classifies a person as "employed" if, among other things, he or she has worked for one hour or more during the survey period.

Timing

The timing of collections of the series are different:

- DSS reports monthly average numbers of people both eligible for and entitled to receive Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other). These monthly averages are calculated using figures collected for each Friday throughout the reference month.
- ABS numbers are based on a sample survey which interviews occupants of selected dwellings covering around 0.33% of the total Australian population. These persons are generally interviewed during the two weeks beginning the Sunday between the 5th and 11th of each month and the information obtained relates to the week before the interview takes place.

Treatment of partners

The ABS series includes unemployed persons whose spouse is working, irrespective of income, whereas Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other) recipients are subject to an income and assets test for themselves and their spouse.

Pensioners

The ABS series includes persons being paid a pension but looking for work (eg. sole parents in receipt of Parenting Payments looking for work).

Non job seekers

The overall Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other) series includes persons who are not required to undertake jobsearch. These persons are separately identified in Tables 2 and 3, and have then been excluded in subsequent tables. These people may be undertaking training, the development of self-employment opportunities, full-time voluntary work or a combination of voluntary and part-time work which excludes them from jobsearch obligations. They may also be incapacitated or have another temporary exemption from jobsearch.

Waiting periods

The ABS series includes persons who are serving a waiting period before being granted Newstart Allowance or Youth Allowance (other), or whose allowance was deferred.

Survey

The ABS figures are derived from a Labour Force Survey which is a sample survey, whereas the DSS statistics are a complete count of those both eligible for and entitled to receive Newstart Allowance and Youth Allowance (other).

For More Information

Labour market information

Other statistics on recipients of labour market related payments are available on request.

In addition to Newstart and Youth Allowances, statistics are also available on Partner Allowance, Parenting Payment, Sickness Allowance, ABSTUDY and Widow Allowance.

For enquiries email:

IncomeSupportInformation@dss.gov.au

Written correspondence concerning this publication or statistics on labour market related payments should be addressed to:

Director
Income Support Information
Social Security Performance and Analysis Branch
Social Policy Group
Department of Social Services
PO Box 7576
Canberra Business Centre ACT 2610

Other recipient information

The Department of Social Services publishes statistics about the various pensions, benefits and family payments which the Department administers, on a quarterly basis on the Australian Government's centralised data publishing site, [data.gov.au](http://www.data.gov.au) (<http://www.data.gov.au/organization/about/department-of-social-services>). A statistical overview is published on an annual basis on the Department's website, [DSS - Statistical Paper Series](http://www.dss.gov.au/about-the-department/publications-articles/research-publications/statistical-paper-series) (<http://www.dss.gov.au/about-the-department/publications-articles/research-publications/statistical-paper-series>).